

Brazing copper and brass valve assemblies for the HVAC industry

Objective Heating copper and brass valve assemblies to 1300 °F (704 °C) for a brazing application

- Material**
- Copper tube (1/8"/3.2mm)
 - Flared copper tube (1/4"/6.4mm)
 - Brass fitting
 - Braze rings (1/8"/3.2mm)

Temperature 1300 °F (704 °C)

Frequency 280 kHz

- Equipment**
- Ambrell EASYHEAT 8310, 10kW 150-400 kHz induction heating system equipped with a remote heat station containing two 1.5 µF capacitors
 - A four-position helical induction heating coil designed and developed specifically for this application

Process The copper tube (1/8"/3.2mm) was inserted into the flared copper tube (1/4"/6.4mm). Two braze rings were placed on the copper tubes and the power supply was turned on and heating began. The heat cycle for the brazing process was 10-15 seconds. Two braze rings instead of one ensured a good quality joint.

A second brazing application involved brazing the 1/8"/3.2mm copper tube to the brass fitting. Two braze rings were placed on the joint area and the part was heated. The heat cycle time was also 10-15 seconds.

- Results/Benefits**
- Speed: The proposed process met the client's time objective
 - Production rate: Given the fast cycle time, the client can meet its production rate goals
 - Part quality: A good braze joint was formed in both cases, which is critical to ensuring a good quality valve



Brazing the copper tubes together



Brazing the copper tube to the brass assembly